

Notation $\vec{AB} = B - A = (b_1 - a_1, b_2 - a_2)$ ex: $A(3, 2)$ e $B(4, 5)$
 $\vec{AB} = (4, 5) - (3, 2) = (4 - 3, 5 - 2) = (1, 3)$

Magnitude $\|\vec{u}\| = \sqrt{(u_1)^2 + (u_2)^2}$ ex: $\vec{u}(3, 2)$
 $\|\vec{u}\| = \sqrt{3^2 + 2^2} \Leftrightarrow \|\vec{u}\| = \sqrt{13}$

Square of magnitude of a vector $(\vec{u})^2 = \|\vec{u}\|^2$ ex: $\vec{u}(4, 3)$ e $\|\vec{u}\| = 5$ logo $(\vec{u})^2 = 5^2$

$A + \vec{u} = (a_1 + u_1, a_2 + u_2)$ ex: $A(4, 5)$ e $\vec{u}(3, 2)$
 $A + \vec{u} = (4 + 3, 5 + 2) \Leftrightarrow A + \vec{u} = (7, 7)$

$\vec{u} + \vec{v} = (u_1 + v_1, u_2 + v_2)$ ex: $\vec{u}(6, 3)$ e $\vec{v}(2, 1)$
 $\vec{u} + \vec{v} = (6 + 2, 3 + 1) \Leftrightarrow \vec{u} + \vec{v} = (8, 4)$

Calculations $k \times \vec{u} = (k \times u_1, k \times u_2)$ ex: $k = 2$ e $\vec{u}(3, 4)$
 $k \times \vec{u} = (2 \times 3, 2 \times 4) \Leftrightarrow k \times \vec{u} = (6, 8)$

The Scalar or Dot Product ex: $\vec{u}(2, 1)$ e $\vec{v}(0, 3)$
 $\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} = u_1 \times v_1 + u_2 \times v_2$ $\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} = 2 \times 0 + 1 \times 3$
 $\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} = 3$

$\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} = \|\vec{u}\| \times \|\vec{v}\| \times \cos(\vec{u} \wedge \vec{v})$

Angle between two lines Direction vector of lines: \vec{u} e \vec{v}
 angle: α $\cos \alpha = \frac{|\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v}|}{\|\vec{u}\| \times \|\vec{v}\|}$

To use the above concepts in space, just add a third coordinate.